IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS MCALLEN DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,	§		
	§		
Plaintiff,	§		
	§		
v.	§	CASE NO.	7:20-cv-165
	§		
11.580 ACRES OF LAND, MORE OR	§		
LESS, SITUATE IN STARR COUNTY,	§		
STATE OF TEXAS; AND VIOLA	§		
GARZA, et al.,	§		
	§		
Defendants.	§		

COMPLAINT IN CONDEMNATION

- 1. This is a civil action brought by the United States of America at the request of the Secretary of the Department of Homeland Security, through the Acquisition Program Manager, Wall Program Management Office, U.S. Border Patrol Program Management Office Directorate, U.S. Border Patrol, U.S. Customs and Border Protection, Department of Homeland Security, for the taking of property under the power of eminent domain through a Declaration of Taking, and for the determination and award of just compensation to the owners and parties in interest.
- 2. The Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C.§ 1358.
- 3. The interest in property taken herein is under and in accordance with the authority set forth in Schedule "A."
- 4. The public purpose for which said interest in property is taken is set forth in Schedule "B."
 - 5. The legal description and map or plat of land in which certain interests are being

acquired by the filing of this Complaint, pursuant to the Declaration of Taking, are set forth in

Schedules "C" and "D."

6. The interest being acquired in the property described in Schedules "C" and "D" is

set forth in Schedule "E."

7. The amount of just compensation estimated for the property interest being acquired

is set forth in Schedule "F."

8. The names and addresses of known parties having or claiming an interest in said

acquired property are set forth in Schedule "G."

9. Local and state taxing authorities may have or claim an interest in the property by

reason of taxes and assessments due and eligible.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff requests judgment that the interest described in Schedule "E" of

the property described in Schedules "C" and "D" be condemned, and that just compensation for

the taking of said interest be ascertained and awarded, and for such other relief as may be lawful

and proper.

Respectfully submitted,

RYAN K. PATRICK

United States Attorney

Southern District of Texas

By: <u>s/ Megan Eyes</u>

MEGAN EYES

Assistant United States Attorney

Southern District of Texas No. 3135118

Florida Bar No. 0105888

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Facsimile: (956) 618-8016

E-mail: Megan.Eyes@usdoj.gov

A ... Cl. C. Di ... CC

Attorney in Charge for Plaintiff

SCHEDULE A

SCHEDULE A

AUTHORITY FOR THE TAKING

The property is taken under and in accordance with 40 U.S.C. §§ 3113 and 3114, which authorize the condemnation of land and the filing of a Declaration of Taking; the Act of Congress approved September 30, 1996, as Public Law 104-208, Division C, Section 102, 110 Stat. 3009-546, 3009-554-55, as amended and codified at 8 U.S.C. § 1103(b) & note; and the Act of Congress approved March 23, 2018, as Public Law 115-141, div. F, tit. II, Section 230, which appropriated the funds that shall be used for the taking.

SCHEDULE B

SCHEDULE B

PUBLIC PURPOSE

The public purpose for which said property is taken is to construct, install, operate, and maintain roads, fencing, vehicle barriers, security lighting, cameras, sensors, and related structures designed to help secure the United States/Mexico border within the State of Texas.

SCHEDULE C

SCHEDULE C

LEGAL DESCRIPTION

Starr County, Texas

Tract: RGV-RGC-9047 Owner: Viola Garza, et al.

Acres: 11.580

Being a 11.580 acre tract (504,417 sq ft) parcel of land, more or less, being out of a called 445.600 acres, calculated as 454.294 acres, in Starr County, Texas conveyed to Garza Viola ET AL, Volume 1300, Page 334. Said parcel of land more particularly described by metes and bounds as follows;

Starting at COE Project control marker SR-05-2019, having the following NAD83 (2011) Grid Coordinates N=16621139.93, E=957740.48; Thence N 71°35'44" W a distance of 7999.99 feet to a found 4" iron pipe at the Southwest corner of the Domingo Villarreal, JR ET UX Tract 2, Volume 1485 Page 657 and on the East line of the Garza Viola ET AL tract, Volume 1300, Page 334, for the **Point of Commencement,** having the following coordinates: N=16623665.72, E=950149.68.

Thence: S 50°45'01" W departing said property line, crossing an existing 20 foot wide dirt road at 3592 feet, a distance of 3622.65 feet to a set 5/8" x 36" iron rebar and EMC Inc. 3" aluminum cap stamped RGV-RGC-9025-2-2=9047-1 on the West line of the Garza Viola ET AL tract, Volume 1300, Page 334 and on the East line of the United States of America Fish and Wildlife Tract 540A & 540A1, Volume 587, Page 617, for the **Point of Beginning,** having the following coordinates: N=16621373.67, E=947344.32, said point being on the Northern boundary of the parcel herein described;

Thence: S 82°04'07" E departing said property line, along said Northern boundary, crossing an existing 20 foot wide dirt road at 20 feet, a distance of 480.36 feet to a set 5/8" x 36" iron rebar and EMC Inc. 3" aluminum cap stamped RGV-RGC-9047-1A for a Point on Line;

Thence: S 82°04'07" E along said Northern boundary, a distance of 480.36 feet to a set 5/8" x 36" iron rebar and EMC Inc. 3" aluminum cap stamped RGV-RGC-9047-1B for a Point on Line;

Thence: S 82°04'07" E along said Northern boundary, crossing an existing 20 foot wide dirt road at 317 feet, a distance of 480.36 feet to a set 5/8" x 36" iron rebar and EMC Inc. 3" aluminum cap stamped RGV-RGC-9047-1C for a Point on Line;

SCHEDULE C (Cont.)

Thence: S 82°04'07" E along said Northern boundary, a distance of 480.36 feet to a set 5/8" x 36" iron rebar and EMC Inc. 3" aluminum cap stamped RGV-RGC-9047-1D for a Point on Line;

Thence: S 82°04'07" E along said Northern boundary, crossing the center of an existing 18 foot wide dirt road at 439 feet, a distance of 480.36 feet to a set 5/8" x 36" iron rebar and EMC Inc. 3" aluminum cap stamped RGV-RGC-9047-2=9048-1 for angle, said point being on the East line of the Garza Viola ET AL tract, Volume 1300, Page 334 and on the West line of the Danilo Lozano JR tract, Document # 2019-350420;

Thence: S 09°14'05" W along said property line, departing said Northern boundary, a distance of 210.05 feet to a set 5/8" x 36" iron rebar and EMC Inc. 3" aluminum cap stamped RGV-RGC-9047-3=9048-6 for angle, said point being on the Southern boundary of the parcel herein described;

Thence: N 82°04'07" W departing said property line, along said Southern boundary, crossing the center of an existing 18 foot wide dirt road at 37 feet, a distance of 480.43 feet to a set 5/8" x 36" iron rebar and EMC Inc. 3" aluminum cap stamped RGV-RGC-9047-3A for a Point on Line;

Thence: N 82°04'07" W along said Southern boundary, a distance of 480.43 feet to a set 5/8" x 36" iron rebar and EMC Inc. 3" aluminum cap stamped RGV-RGC-9047-3B for a Point on Line;

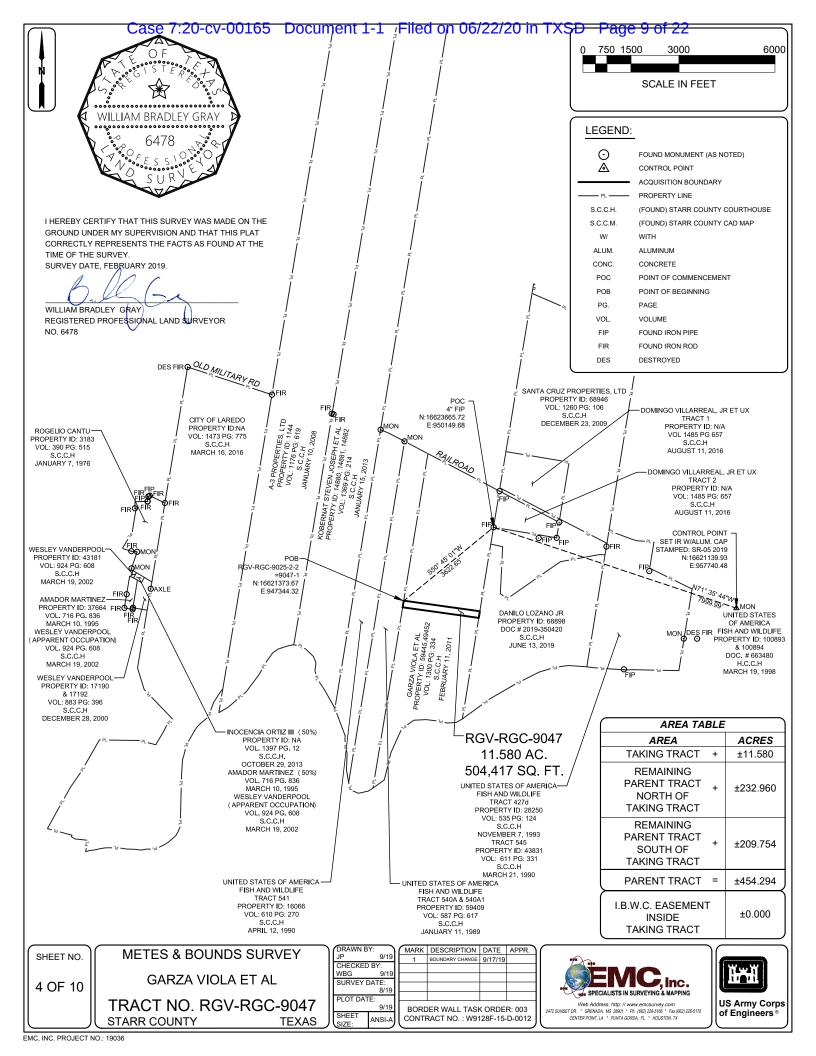
Thence: N 82°04'07" W along said Southern boundary, crossing the center of an existing 20 foot wide dirt road at 173 feet, a distance of 480.43 feet to a set 5/8" x 36" iron rebar and EMC Inc. 3" aluminum cap stamped RGV-RGC-9047-3C for a Point on Line;

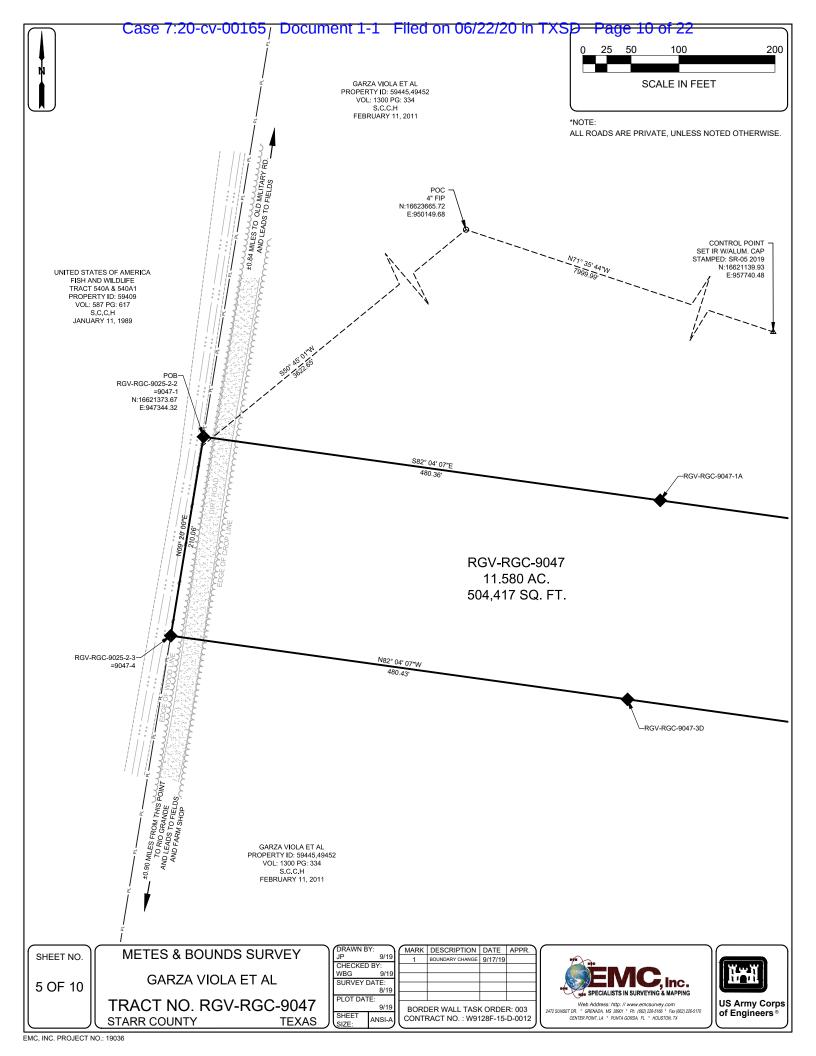
Thence: N 82°04'07" W along said Southern boundary, a distance of 480.43 feet to a set 5/8" x 36" iron rebar and EMC Inc. 3" aluminum cap stamped RGV-RGC-9047-3D for a Point on Line;

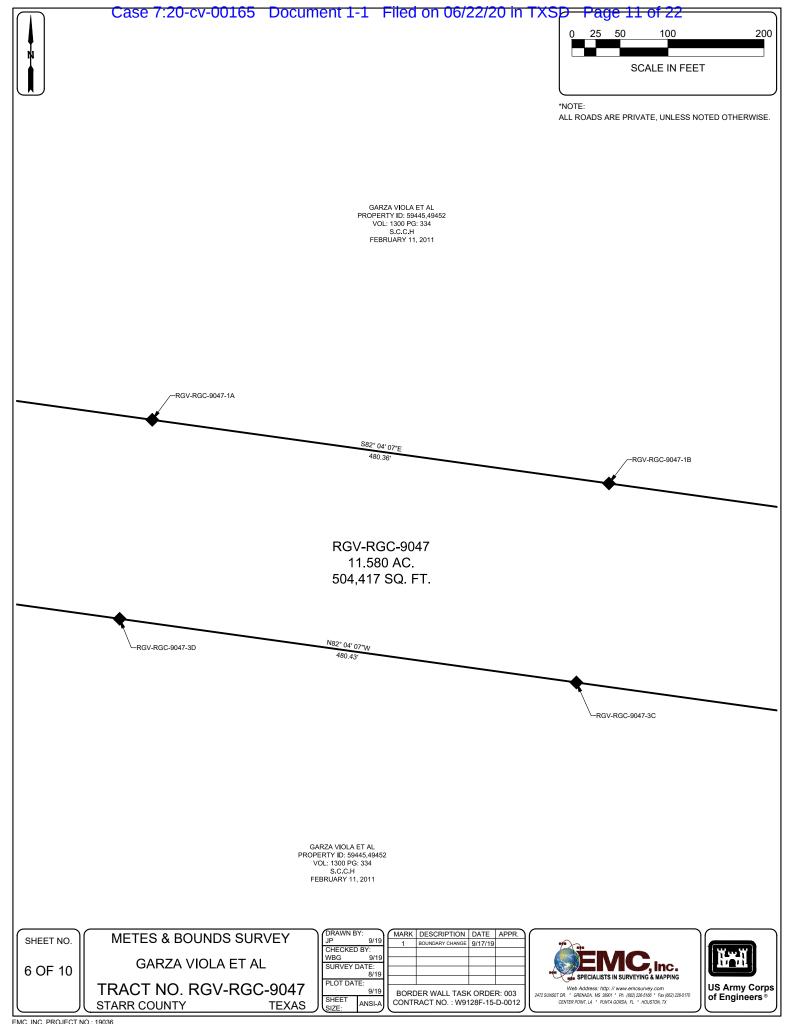
Thence: N 82°04'07" W along said Southern boundary, crossing the center of an existing 20 foot wide dirt road at 456 feet, a distance of 480.43 feet to a set 5/8" x 36" iron rebar and EMC Inc. 3" aluminum cap stamped RGV-RGC-9025-2-3=9047-4 for angle, said point being on the West line of the Garza Viola ET AL tract, Volume 1300, Page 334 and on the East line of the United States of America Fish and Wildlife Tract 540A & 540A1, Volume 587, Page 617;

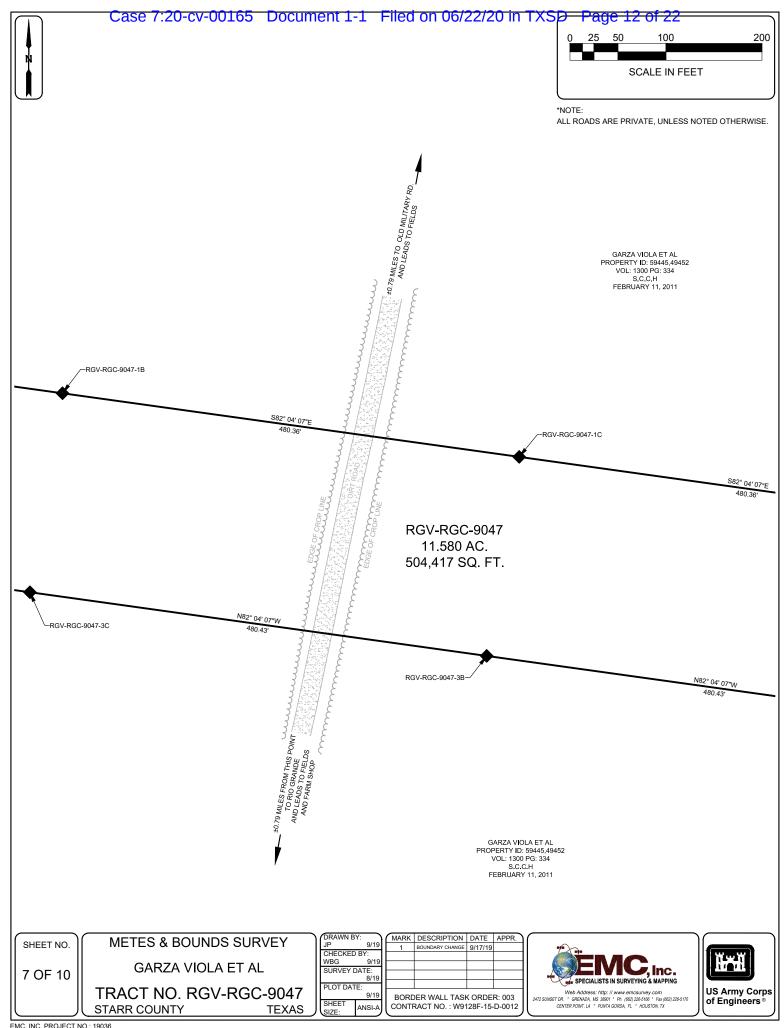
Thence: N 09°20'00" E along said property line, departing said Southern boundary, a distance of 210.06 feet returning to the **Place of Beginning.**

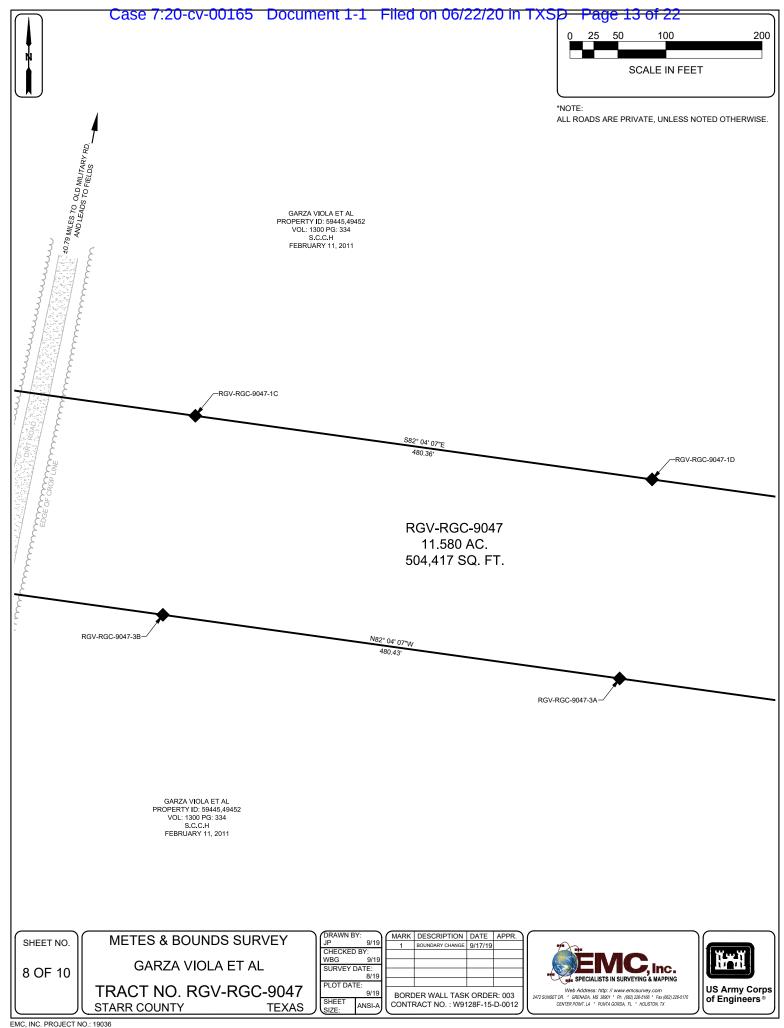
SCHEDULE D

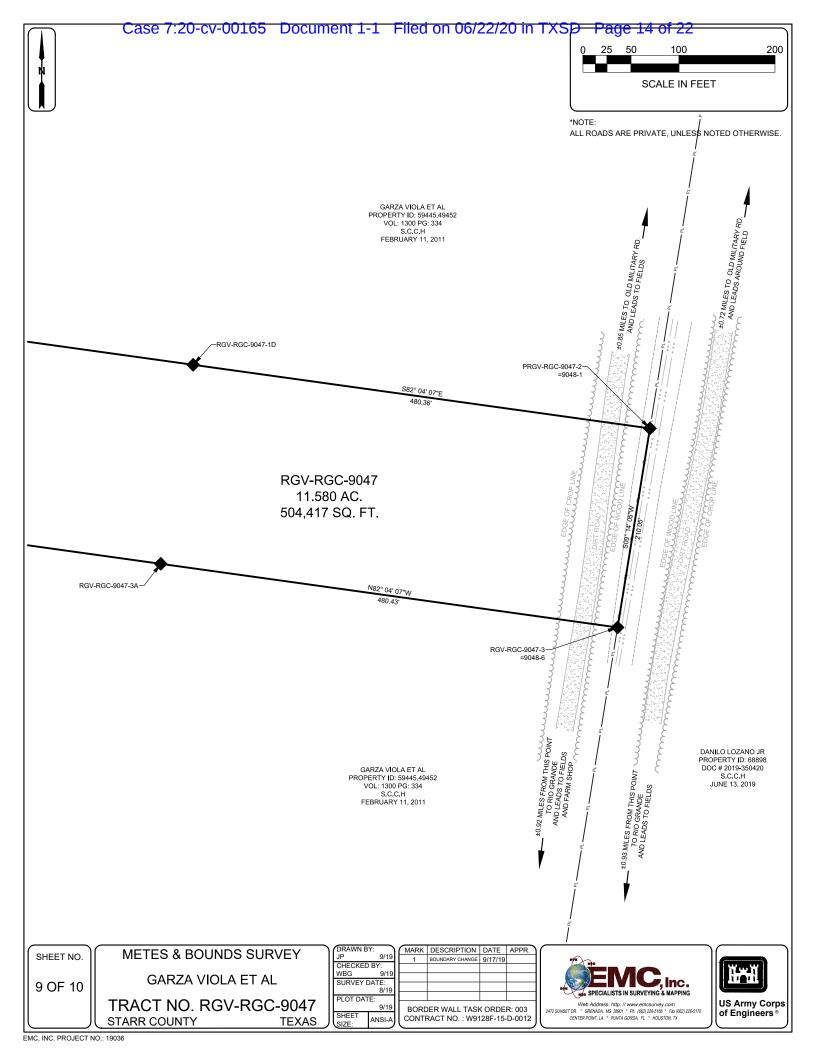












Case 7:20-cv-00165 Document 1-1 Filed on 06/22/20 in TXSD Page 15 of 22 LEGEND: (-) FOUND MONUMENT (AS NOTED) UNDERGROUND COMMUNICATIONS/TELEPHONE LINE SET 5/8" IR W/ALUMINUM CAP STAMPED (AS NOTED) UNDERGROUND FIBER OPTIC LINE EDGE OF VEGETATING (TYPE NOTED) СВ ◬ CONTROL POINT CATCH BASIN MISCELLANEOUS SYMBOL (SEE LABEL) ACQUISITION BOUNDARY STORM GRATE S.C.C.H. (FOUND) STARR COUNTY COURTHOUSE \bowtie_{ssv} EASEMENT LINE STORM SEWER VALVE (FOUND) HIDALGO COUNTY CAD MAP H.C.C.M. PROPERTY LINE STORM MANHOLE S.C.C.M. (FOUND) STARR COUNTY CAD MAP EXISTING WALL STORM SEWER W/ LEVEE CENTERLINE UNK. UNKNOWN LEVEE TOP BANK HEADWALL AND WINGWALL ALUM. ALUMINUM — — LEVEE TOE TOP OF DITCH CONC. CONCRETE EDGE OF ROAD (TYPE NOTED) CULVERT BOTTOM OF DITCH CULV. EDGE OF WATER POC. POINT OF COMMENCEMENT SAVE AND EXCEPT AREA WATER PLIMP POR POINT OF BEGINNING EDGE OF SIDEWALK (11/1) MONITORING WELL PG. PAGE \bowtie_{wv} BUILDING OUTLINE (SEE LABEL) WATER VALVE VOL. VOLUME $\langle W \rangle$ WATER METER FENCE (TYPE NOTED) FIP FOUND IRON PIPE EDGE OF STRUCTURE (SEE LABEL) FOUND IRON ROD BRIDGE OUTLINE WATER EXTINGUISHER/FAUCET/SPICKET 1STFR 1 STORY FRAME HOUSE W OVERHEAD ELECTRICAL LINE WATER MANHOLE 2STFR 2 STORY FRAME HOUSE UNDERGROUND ELECTRICAL LINE 1STBR 1 STORY BRICK HOUSE WATER LINE LIGHT POLE LIFT STATION 2STBR 2 STORY BRICK HOUSE PS LITILITY POLE PUMP STATION 1STCB 1 STORY COMMERCIAL BUILDING GUY END 2 STORY COMMERCIAL BUILDING SEWER CLEAN OUT 2STCB **GUY POLE** 1 STORY STORE BUILDING SEWER MANHOLE 1STSB JUNCTION BOX 2STSB 2 STORY STORE BUILDING SEWER WATER PUMP (E) ELECTRICAL MANHOLE SANITARY SEWER VAULT SHDWF SHED WOOD FRAME SHED BRICK ELECTRICAL METER SANITARY SEWER LINE SHDBR CHAIN LINK FENCE ELECTRICAL PULL BOX GAS TANK CLF TRANSMISSION TOWER \bowtie_{GV} GAS VALVE WF WOODEN FENCE SUBSTATION $\langle G \rangle$ GAS METER SBF STONE OR BRICK FENCE ELECTRICAL TRANSFORMER -GAS LINE MARKER BWF BARBED WIRE FENCE GAT COMMUNICATIONS/TELEPHONE MANHOLE GAS VAULT GATE COMMUNICATION/TELEPHONE JUNCTION BOX/PEDESTAL CEM CEMETERY OUTBOUND — ugg — GAS LINE HEAD STONE OVERHEAD COMMUNICATIONS/TELEPHONE LINE DOCKS / DECKS/ PIERS

GENERAL SURVEYOR'S NOTES:

- 1. THE BEARINGS, DISTANCES AND COORDINATE VALUES SHOWN HEREON ARE BASED ON THE TEXAS STATE PLANE COORDINATE SYSTEM, REFERENCED TO NAD 83(2011), TX SOUTH ZONE(4205), US SURVEY FEET, USING THE CORS(2011) ADJUSTMENT. THE DISTANCES AND COORDINATES SHOWN HEREON ARE GRID VALUES AND MAY BE CONVERTED TO GROUND (SURFACE) USING A SCALE FACTOR OF 0.999974017 (E.G. GRID X 0.999974017 = SURFACE).
- 2. A SEPARATE METES AND BOUNDS DESCRIPTION OF EQUAL DATE WAS WRITTEN IN CONJUNCTION WITH THIS SURVEY PLAT.
- 3. THIS SURVEY WAS PERFORMED WITHOUT THE BENEFIT OF A TITLE COMMITMENT. THE SUBJECT PARCEL MAY BE SUBJECT TO RECORDED, UNRECORDED OR MIS-INDEXED INSTRUMENTS OR FACTS WHICH WOULD BE REVEALED BY A THOROUGH TITLE EXAMINATION.
- 4. THE REMAINING ACREAGE OF THE PARENT TRACT WAS CALCULATED FROM THE RECORDED INSTRUMENTS AND/OR GIS INFORMATION PROVIDED BY THE COUNTY AND IS NOT BASED ON FIELD DIMENSIONS.
- EMC, INC. HAS PROVIDED THESE SURVEY SERVICES TO THE CORPS OF ENGINEERS AS THE PRIME CONSULTANT. THE CORP'S CONTRACTING OFFICER'S REPRESENTATIVE IS STEPHEN CORLEY, RPLS (817) 886-11453.
- TEXAS 811 UTILITY LOCATE REQUEST WAS SUBMITTED FOR THIS SURVEY ON JULY 30, 2019 (TICKET NO. 1971165549).
- 7. LONE STAR 811 UTILITY LOCATE REQUEST WAS SUBMITTED FOR THIS SURVEY ON JULY 30, 2019 (TICKET NO. 592141616).

MONUMENT TABLE			
MONUMENT NAME	NORTHING	EASTING	
RGV-RGC-9025-2-2=9047-1	16621373.67	947344.32	
RGV-RGC-9047-1A	16621307.39	947820.08	
RGV-RGC-9047-1B	16621241.10	948295.85	
RGV-RGC-9047-1C	16621174.82	948771.62	
RGV-RGC-9047-1D	16621108.54	949247.38	
RGV-RGC-9047-2=9048-1	16621042.25	949723.15	
RGV-RGC-9047-3=9048-6	16620834.92	949689.44	
RGV-RGC-9047-3A	16620901.22	949213.60	
RGV-RGC-9047-3B	16620967.51	948737.77	
RGV-RGC-9047-3C	16621033.80	948261.93	
RGV-RGC-9047-3D	16621100.10	947786.09	
RGV-RGC-9025-2-3=9047-4	16621166.39	947310.25	

SHEET NO.

10 OF 10

METES & BOUNDS SURVEY

GARZA VIOLA ET AL

TRACT NO. RGV-RGC-9047 STARR COUNTY TEXAS

DRAWN B	BY:	
JP	9/19	
CHECKE		
WBG	9/19	
SURVEY DATE:		
	8/19	
PLOT DAT		
	9/19	
SHEET	ANSI-A	

١	MARK	DESCRIPTION	DATE	APPR.
1	1	BOUNDARY CHANGE	9/17/19	
J				
4				
ı				
4				
ı	BORDER WALL TASK ORDER: 003			
1	CONTRACT NO. : W9128F-15-D-0012			

EVIC, Inc.
SPECIALISTS IN SURVEYING & MAPPING
Web Address: http://www.emrssurvey.com

Web Address: http://www.emcsurvey.com 2472 SUNSET DR. * GRENADA, MS 38901 * Ph. (662) 226-5166 * Fax (662) 226-5170 CENTER POINT, LA * PUNTA GORDA, FL * HOUSTON, TX



SCHEDULE E

SCHEDULE E

ESTATE TAKEN

Starr County, Texas

Tract: RGV-RGC-9047 Owner: Viola Garza, et al.

Acres: 11.580

The estate acquired is fee simple, subject to existing easements for public roads and

highways, public utilities, railroads, and pipelines; and subject to the mineral interests of

third parties; excepting and reserving to the Grantor all interests in minerals and

appurtenant rights for the exploration, development, production and removal of said

minerals;

Reserving to the owners of lands identified in conveyance recorded on February

11, 2011 with the Starr County Recorder, volume 1300, page 334, document number

295650, reasonable access to and from the owners' lands lying between the Rio Grande

River and the border barrier through opening(s) or gate(s) in the border barrier between the

westernmost mark labeled "Beginning" and easternmost mark labeled "Ending" depicted

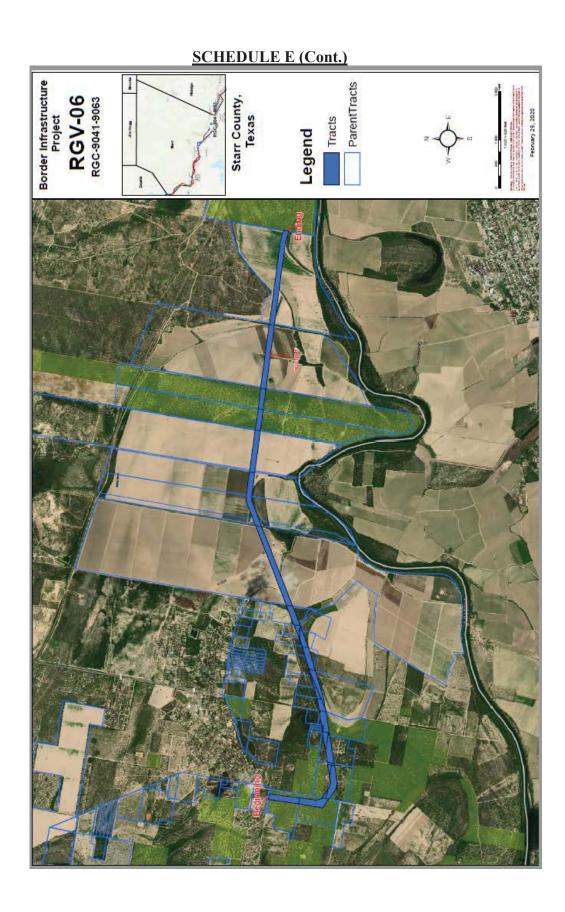
on the map below;

Excepting and excluding all interests in water rights and water distribution and

drainage systems, if any, provided that any surface rights arising from such water rights or

systems are subordinated to the United States' construction, operation, and maintenance of

the border barrier.



SCHEDULE F

SCHEDULE F

ESTIMATE OF JUST COMPENSATION

The sum estimated as just compensation for the land being taken is ONE HUNDRED SIXTY TWO THOUSAND, SEVEN HUNDRED AND SEVENTY TWO DOLLARS AND NO/100 (\$162,772.00), to be deposited herewith in the Registry of the Court for the use and benefit of the persons entitled thereto.

SCHEDULE G

SCHEDULE G

INTERESTED PARTIES

The following table identifies all persons who have or claim an interest in the property condemned and whose names are now known, indicating the nature of each person's property interest(s) as indicated by references in the public records and any other information available to the United States. See Fed. R. Civ. P. 71.1(c).

Interested Party	Reference
Viola Garza	RGV-RGC-9047
	Executors' Deed, Document # 148458;
Austin, TX 78546	Recorded July 12, 1989, Deed Records of
	Starr County
Sonia Morton	
G	
San Antonio, TX 78259	
Maria Garza	
Iviaria Garza	
Mission, TX 78574	
1711001011, 171 70071	
Ileana Baca	
San Antonio, TX 78259	
Felix Tadeo Martinez	
Santa Elena, TX 78591	
Alma Coplen	
Allila Copieli	
Austin, TX 78717-4919	
11450111, 111 10111 1919	
Alicia Koeneke	
Mission, TX 78572	
The Estate of Rolando J. Vallejo	
Pharr, TX 78577	
Vama Van dama al	DCV DCC 0047
Vern Vanderpool	RGV-RGC-9047 Tenant in Possession
Alamo, TX 78516	1 Chant in F 0886881011
711amo, 171 /0510	

JS 44 (Rev. 06/17)

Case 7:20-cv-00165 Deciment 3 VEIR SHEE 72/20 in TXSD Page 1 of 2

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		DEFENDANTS		
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES) (c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)			County of Residence of First Listed Defendant (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY) NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED. Attorneys (If Known)		
II. BASIS OF JURISDI	CTION (Place an "X" in O	One Box Only)	. CITIZENSHIP OF P	RINCIPAL PARTIES	(Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintif
☐ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	☐ 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government)		(For Diversity Cases Only)	TF DEF 1 □ 1 Incorporated or Pr of Business In T	and One Box for Defendant) PTF DEF incipal Place
☐ 2 U.S. Government Defendant	☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizensh	ip of Parties in Item III)	Citizen of Another State	2	
			Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	3	□ 6 □ 6
IV. NATURE OF SUIT	[(Place an "X" in One Box Or	ıly)	roleigh Country	Click here for: Nature	of Suit Code Descriptions.
CONTRACT	TO	ORTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES
☐ 110 Insurance ☐ 120 Marine ☐ 130 Miller Act ☐ 140 Negotiable Instrument ☐ 150 Recovery of Overpayment	PERSONAL INJURY □ 310 Airplane □ 315 Airplane Product Liability □ 320 Assault, Libel & Slander □ 330 Federal Employers' Liability □ 340 Marine □ 345 Marine Product Liability □ 350 Motor Vehicle □ 355 Motor Vehicle □ 700 Other Personal Injury □ 362 Personal Injury □ 362 Personal Injury □ 362 Personal Injury □ 364 Housing □ 445 Other Civil Rights □ 441 Voting □ 442 Employment □ 443 Housing/ Accommodations □ 445 Amer. w/Disabilities -	PERSONAL INJURY 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPERTY 370 Other Fraud 371 Truth in Lending 380 Other Personal Property Damage Product Liability PRISONER PETITIONS Habeas Corpus: 463 Alien Detainee 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence 530 General 535 Death Penalty	□ 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 □ 690 Other □ 710 Fair Labor Standards Act □ 720 Labor/Management Relations □ 740 Railway Labor Act □ 751 Family and Medical Leave Act □ 790 Other Labor Litigation □ 791 Employee Retirement Income Security Act □ IMMIGRATION	□ 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 □ 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 PROPERTY RIGHTS □ 820 Copyrights □ 830 Patent □ 835 Patent - Abbreviated New Drug Application □ 840 Trademark SOCIAL SECURITY □ 861 HIA (1395ff) □ 862 Black Lung (923) □ 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) □ 864 SSID Title XVI □ 865 RSI (405(g)) FEDERAL TAX SUITS □ 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) □ 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	□ 375 False Claims Act □ 376 Qui Tam (31 USC 3729(a)) □ 400 State Reapportionment □ 410 Antitrust □ 430 Banks and Banking □ 450 Commerce □ 460 Deportation □ 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations □ 480 Consumer Credit □ 490 Cable/Sat TV □ 850 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange □ 890 Other Statutory Actions □ 891 Agricultural Acts □ 893 Environmental Matters □ 895 Freedom of Information Act □ 896 Arbitration □ 899 Administrative Procedure Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision □ 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes
	Employment 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other 448 Education	Other: 540 Mandamus & Other 550 Civil Rights 555 Prison Condition 560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement	☐ 462 Naturalization Application☐ 465 Other Immigration Actions		
		Remanded from 4 Appellate Court		erred from	
VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO		<u> </u>	ling (Do not cite jurisdictional stat	utes unless diversity):	
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:	CHECK IF THIS UNDER RULE 2	IS A CLASS ACTION 3, F.R.Cv.P.	DEMAND \$	CHECK YES only JURY DEMAND:	if demanded in complaint:
VIII. RELATED CASI IF ANY	E(S) (See instructions):	JUDGE		DOCKET NUMBER	
DATE		SIGNATURE OF ATTOR	NEY OF RECORD		_
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY					
	MOUNT	APPLYING IFP	JUDGE	MAG. JUE	DGE

INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- **I.(a) Plaintiffs-Defendants.** Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- **II. Jurisdiction.** The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.
 - United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here. United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.
 - Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.
 - Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; **NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.**)
- **III. Residence** (citizenship) of Principal Parties. This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- IV. Nature of Suit. Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If there are multiple nature of suit codes associated with the case, pick the nature of suit code that is most applicable. Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions.
- **V. Origin.** Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.
 - Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.
 - Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.
 - Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.
 - Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date. Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.
 - Multidistrict Litigation Transfer. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407
 - Multidistrict Litigation Direct File. (8) Check this box when a multidistrict case is filed in the same district as the Master MDL docket. **PLEASE NOTE THAT THERE IS NOT AN ORIGIN CODE 7.** Origin Code 7 was used for historical records and is no longer relevant due to changes in statue.
- VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity. Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service
- VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P. Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction. Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
- VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.